

ENERGY STAR® Set-top Boxes Version 4.1 Specification Review

Stakeholder Webinar

April 5th, 2012

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency



Agenda



1 Introduction
2 Program Overview
3 Issues for Consideration in Revision

Next Steps & Open Comment



Introduction



- 1 Introduction
- 2 Program Overview
- 3 Issues for Consideration in Revision
- 4 Next Steps & Open Comment



Webinar Details



Audio provided via conference call in:

Call in: +1.877.423.6338 (in the US)

+1.571.281.2578 (international)

Code: 934840

- Please keep phone lines on mute unless speaking
- Press ★6 to mute and un-mute your line
- Webinar materials will be available online shortly
 - Go to: www.energystar.gov/revisedspecs
 - Click on: Set-top Boxes



Introductions



Katharine Kaplan

EPA Team Lead, ENERGY STAR Product Development Project Manager, Set-top Box Specification Development

- Matt Malinowski
 ICF International
- Rachel Unger ICF International
- Tom Bolioli
 Terra Novum



Webinar Objectives



- Limited review of the Version 4.0 specification
- Discuss issues identified in March 20 letter
- Looking forward to stakeholder comments on best way to proceed to continue success of the program in 2013

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460



OFFICE OF AIR AND RADIATION

March 20, 2012

Dear Set-top Box Equipment Manufacturer, Service Provider or Other Interested Party:

Last year, through an open stakeholder process, EPA established the ENERGY STAR® Specification for Set-top Boxes (STBs), Versions 3.0 and 4.0, with effective dates of September 1, 2012, and July 1, 2013, respectively. At the time of development, EPA committed to tracking this market and revisiting the Version 4.0 requirements before they went into effect to ensure that the requirements aligned with the evolution of the market and performance of products in this quickly developing product category.

EPA has completed its initial review and has identified the following issues that the Agency believes warrant consideration:

- Test Method: The Consumer Electronics Association (CEA) and the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) are both developing U.S. test methods to measure STB energy consumption. The STB Specification may be revised to reference one or more of these test methods. (The test methods are all based on the ENERGY STAR test method, so EPA anticipates that this referencing would result in little, if any, modifications to existing procedures.)
 - The CEA test method (CEA-2043), which is expected to be finalized in Fall 2012, will harmonize with IEC 62087 and CSA C380-11, and will include provisions for testing multiple tuners and multi-room configurations.
 - o The DOE test method is expected to be finalized in Spring 2013, with a proposal released for comment in Fall 2012. The test procedure is expected to be based on existing test procedures (including ENERGY STAR and CEA-2043), but once it becomes effective it will be the sole method for recording or advertising the energy use or efficiency of an STB in the United States.
- Multi-room Configurations: The Version 4.0 specification provides for the testing and
 qualification of multi-room configurations including thin-client devices, and several
 manufacturers are now marketing multi-room STBs. However, as additional functionality
 is transferred from a thin client (or even zero-client) to the centralized multi-room box,



Program Overview



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ENERGY STAR Program Overview



 ENERGY STAR is a public-private partnership program dedicated to helping individuals and businesses protect the environment through superior energy efficiency





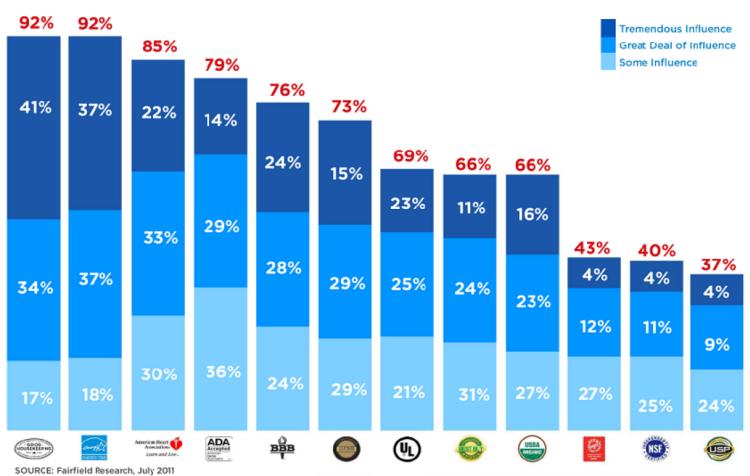


- More than 60 ENERGY STAR product categories are available in over 40,000 retail storefronts in the US and Puerto Rico and are actively promoted by over 700 utilities programs
- The brand is internationally recognized and implemented



ENERGY STAR Influence





The ENERGY STAR mark ranks among the highest level of influence on product purchase among all consumer emblems, similar in ranking to the *Good Housekeeping* Seal.

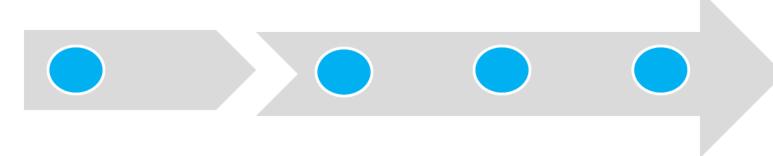


ENERGY STAR Set-top Boxes Program History



Version 2.0
Effective 2009-2011

Version 4.0
Effective on July 1, 2013



Version 1.0
Effective 2001-2005

Version 3.0 Effective September 1, 2011



Specification Goals Recap



- Drive the greatest practical energy savings
- Maintain a performance-based and technology-neutral specification that recognizes market leaders
- Harmonize with existing and future test procedures and requirements
- Develop a specification that
 - Is simple, but
 - Recognizes products with diverse functionalities



STB Landscape



STB Manufacturers

Need:

- A program that allows for reliable, easy-to-operate, feature-rich products today, and
- Innovation for tomorrow's products

Service providers

Need:

- Easy-to-understand products and services,
- Ability to provide programming and features,
- Ability to maintain security, and
- Low cost options for efficiency

Utilities

Need significant, verifiable energy savings

End users

Need:

- Engaging programs and features,
- Affordable products and services, and
- Energy savings



ENERGY STAR Service Provider Partners



Requirements:

 At least 50% of all new set-top box purchases in a calendar year are ENERGY STAR qualified



 At least 25% of all set-top boxes deployed to subscribers at the end of the calendar year are ENERGY STAR qualified















Cable Industry Efficiency Initiative



- Led by the NCTA and CableLabs[®]
- Involves operators providing service to approximately 85% of U.S. cable customers
- At least 90% of all new set-top boxes purchased and deployed will meet ENERGY STAR V3.0 by the end of 2013



Version 3.0 Specification Update



- 10 ENERGY STAR Manufacturer Partners
- In 2010, ENERGY STAR market penetration was estimated to be 54% under Version 2.0
- No more recent data, but market penetration likely to be lower due to more stringent Version 3.0 requirements:

V2.0: 91 models qualified (Aug 2011)





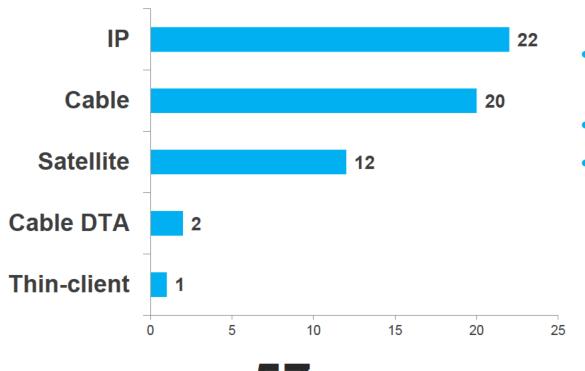
V3.0: 57 models currently qualified (April 2012)



V3.0 Qualified Products



ENERGY STAR Qualified STBs - 4/4/2012



- 10 STBs qualified for multi-room operation
- 10 STBs with APD
- 2 STBs with deep sleep capability

57 qualified models total



Version 4.0 Overview



- Finalized in April 2010 → Effective July 2013
- Similar to Version 3.0, with more stringent
 Typical Energy Consumption (TEC) Allowances
 - 32% Average Decrease in Base Allowances
 (50% Decrease for IP Boxes)
 - 21% Average Decrease in Adder Allowances
- Some currently qualified models already meet Version 4.0 levels



V3.0 and V4.0 Energy Use Allowances



	<u>Functionality</u>	V3.0 TEC (kWh/yr)	V4.0 TEC (kWh/yr)
Base	Cable	60	45
	Satellite	70	50
	Cable DTA	35	25
	Internet Protocol (IP)	50	25
	Terrestrial	22	18
	Thin-client / Remote	35	20
Additional	Advanced Video Processing	12	8
	CableCARD	15	15
	Digital Video Recorder (DVR)	45	36
	DOCSIS®	20	15
	High Definition (HD)	25	16
	Home Network Interface	10	8
	Multi-room	40	30
	Multi-stream – Cable/Satellite	16	8
	Multi-stream – Terrestrial/IP	8	6
	Removable Media Player	8	8
	Removable Media Player / Recorder	10	10



Issues for Consideration in Revision



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Summary of Issues for Consideration



- Test Method
- Multi-room Configurations
- Customer-premises Equipment (LNBs, ONTs)



ENERGY STAR Test Method



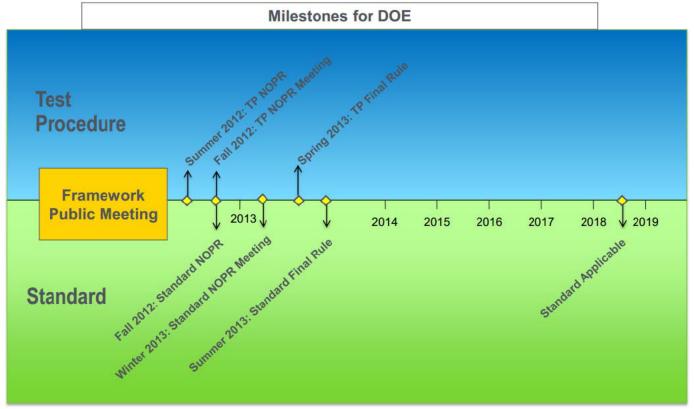
- Source signals: SD network TV, HD sports, SD news
- Accredited labs must be able to access or simulate the service provider's head-end and environment, including periodic downloads
- Test Method Includes Multiple STB Modes:
 - Live TV Viewing
 - DVR Recording and Playback
 - Removable Media Recording and Playback
 - Sleep, Auto Power Down, and Deep Sleep
- Test Method Includes Multi-room STBs



Test Method



 CEA and DOE are both developing test methods for set-top boxes (CEA's is based on IEC 62087)





Test Method (cont.)



- EPA may revise the Version 4 specification to reference the new DOE test method (to be finalized by Spring 2013)
 - DOE test method is expected to be based on existing test methods, including ENERGY STAR
 - No major changes to testing and qualification are expected
 - Hopefully will be based on IEC 62087



Test Method Questions



 EPA would now like to open up the line for any comments and questions from stakeholders.



Multi-room Configuration



- Encourage whole home efficient solutions
 - Home networking
 - Whole home DVR
 - Network and cloud-based delivery
 - Low-power thin clients or zero clients
 - Deep sleep with short wake time
 - Idle data connections operate at lower power
- Balance functionality/features with efficiency



Industry and Market Drivers



- Average U.S. home has three televisions
- RVU Alliance
- New CE Products that are over-the-top

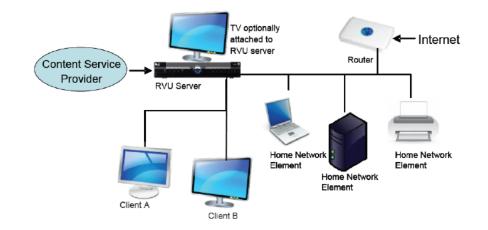


Figure 1 - The RVU Server-Client Solution

Source: www.RVUalliance.org White Paper



ENERGY STAR Multi-room Test Procedures



- If a multi-room-capable STB can qualify without a multi-room additional functionality allowance, it may be tested only in single-room configuration
- If a client STB is required, it shall be used in the set up of the multi-room test for the server STB
- Same test procedures (all modes, DVR, removable media etc.) apply for both singleroom and multi-room configuration tests



ENERGY STAR Multi-room Evaluation



A model may be ENERGY STAR qualified for multiroom operation via one of the following options:

Single-room Test Only:

1 Combined TEC ≤ Max TEC Requirement (without Multi-room allowance)

Multi-room Test:

- Second output without a Thin Client:

 Combined TEC ≤ Max TEC Requirement (with Multi-room allowance and 50% of Thin Client allowance)
- Second output with a Thin Client*:

 Combined TEC ≤ Max TEC Requirement (with Multi-room allowance)



^{*} Thin Client model is tested and certified separately.

Factors Affecting Multi-room Energy Use



- Multiple tuners
- Additional functionality has been transferred from the client to the centralized multi-room box
- Multi-room box acts as gateway



Multi-room Questions



 EPA would now like to open up the line for any comments and questions from stakeholders.



Customer-premises Equipment



- Version 3.0 and 4.0 specifications exclude the testing of low-noise block downconverters (LNBs) used with satellite systems
- LNBs permit operation of satellite STBs by down-converting the high frequency television signal to frequencies more suitable for cable transportation
- LNBs can be powered independently or by the STB



Customer-premises Equipment (cont.)



- Some stakeholders expressed concern that exclusion of LNBs used with Satellite models favors this base functionality
- However, other base functionality boxes (Cable, IP) also include customer-premises equipment that could contribute to TEC



Customer-premises Equipment Questions



How much power do the LNB's consume compared to the STB?

What factors impact LNB energy consumption and can they be controlled in a laboratory setting?

 EPA would now like to open up the line for any comments and questions from stakeholders.



Next Steps & Open Comment



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Anticipated Specification Review Timeline



Milestone	Anticipated Date	
Dataset Development	April 2012	
Release Draft 1 Modifications	May 2012	
Stakeholder Webinar & Comment	June 2012	
Release Final Draft Modifications	July 2012	
Publish Version 4.1 Specification	August 2012	
Version 4.1 Specification Effective	July 1, 2013	



Written Comments



- In addition to making verbal comments during today's meeting, stakeholders are strongly encouraged to submit written comments and data
- Please send all comments to: <u>STBs@energystar.gov</u>

Comment Deadline

Friday, April 13, 2012



Open Comment & Questions



 EPA would now like to open up the line for any additional comments and questions from stakeholders



Contact Information



Send Comments to:

STBs@energystar.gov

Other Questions:

Katharine Kaplan, EPA

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Tom Bolioli, Terra Novum tbolioli@terranovum.com

Matt Malinowski, ICF MMalinowski@icfi.com

Rachel Unger, ICF runger@icfi.com



References and Resources



- ENERGY STAR STB specification development:
 Go to <u>www.energystar.gov/RevisedSpecs</u> and Click on "Set-top Boxes"
- U.S. Department of Energy Set-top Box Rulemaking: http://www1.eere.energy.gov/buildings/appliance_standards/residential/set_top-boxes.html
- CEA-2043, Set-top Box Power Measurement
 <a href="http://standards.ce.org/apps/group-public/project/details.php?project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.project-i-details.php.proj



Thank you!



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